

# AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS Canberra

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## WAGE RATES INDEXES, JUNE 1979 (PRELIMINARY)

### INQUIRIES

If you want to know more about these statistics ring Mr Geoff Winter on Canberra 526576 or our State office, or write to Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616  
For copies of this publication contact Information Services, Canberra 526627 or State offices.

### MAIN FEATURES

- In June 1979 weighted average minimum weekly wage rates increased by \$4.96 (3.1 per cent) for adult males and \$4.72 (3.2 per cent) for adult females.
- Indexation decisions affecting Federal and State awards accounted for almost all of these increases.
- In the year ended June 1979 the adult male wage rate index rose by 8.1 per cent, 86 per cent of the rise being attributable to indexation increases. For adult females the corresponding figures were 7.6 per cent and 95 per cent.

### EXPLANATORY NOTES

More information on these statistics of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and index numbers for adult males and adult females will appear later in the monthly bulletin *Wage Rates* (6312.0) which also contains explanatory notes covering definitions, scope of the statistics, etc.

2. The wage rates used in the compilation of the indexes are the lowest rates for a full week's work (excluding overtime) prescribed for particular occupations in awards or determinations of Federal or State industrial authorities; in collective agreements registered with these authorities; or in unregistered collective agreements where these are dominant in particular industries. The indexes are designed to measure movements in prescribed minimum rates of wages as distinct from salaries; those awards, etc. which relate solely or mainly to salary earners are therefore excluded. Because of delays in the receipt of notification of changes in wage rates as well as retrospective changes to rates, figures for the latest twelve months shown are subject to revision. As such revisions are made they are published in the normal monthly tables of this statement.

3. The indexes are designed to measure trends in wage rates in current awards, etc. excluding the effects of changes in the relative importance of industries, awards and occupations. The weighted average wage rates shown in these tables are therefore indexes expressed in money terms, and do not purport to be actual current averages. Similarly, neither these weighted average wage rates nor the corresponding index numbers measure the relative levels of average current wage rates as between States or industries.

4. For adult males the weekly wage rates exclude rural industry; in addition the hourly rates exclude shipping and stevedoring, for which data to compute hourly wages are not available. The weekly and hourly wage rates for adult females exclude rural industry, mining and quarrying and building and construction.

5. The annual changes shown in Tables 1, 2 and 4 measure the percentage change from the same month for the previous year. The percentages may fluctuate from month to month owing to the timing of significant award changes.

6. All publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

### Symbols and other usages

- nil or less than half the final digit shown
- (where a line is drawn across a column between two consecutive figures) break in continuity of series.

R. J. CAMERON  
Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. WEEKLY AND HOURLY WAGE RATES : ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; weighted average minimum hourly rates payable; and index numbers of wage rates.

End of —	Adult males					Adult females					
	Weekly wage rates			Hourly wage rates		Weekly wage rates			Hourly wage rates		
	Wage rates	Annual change	Index Nos.	(a)	(cents)	Wage rates	Annual change	Index Nos.	(a)	(cents)	
1978 —											
May	151.46	5.2	536.3		378.39	534.8	5.2	708.9	355.73	709.1	
June	153.51	6.6	543.5		383.50	542.0	6.6	718.0	360.31	718.2	
July	153.54	6.6	543.7		383.58	542.2	6.6	718.1	360.37	718.3	
August	153.56	4.6	543.7		383.64	542.3	4.6	718.5	360.56	718.7	
September (b)	154.55	5.3	547.2		386.18	545.8	4.7	719.6	361.14	719.8	
October (b)	154.57	5.2	547.3		386.23	545.9	4.7	719.7	361.18	719.9	
November (b)	154.61	5.2	547.5		386.34	546.1	4.8	719.9	361.28	720.1	
December (b)	160.83	7.9	569.5		401.89	568.0	7.3	748.5	375.61	748.7	
1979 —											
January (b)	160.86	7.9	569.6		401.96	568.1	7.3	748.6	375.70	748.8	
February (b)	160.89	6.3	569.7		402.03	568.2	5.7	748.6	375.70	748.9	
March (b)	160.98	6.3	570.0		402.26	568.6	149.04	5.8	748.6	375.70	748.9
April (b)	161.01	6.3	570.1		402.35	568.7	149.05	5.6	748.7	375.73	748.9
May (b)	161.05	6.3	570.3		402.45	568.8	149.05	5.6	748.7	375.73	748.9
June (b)	166.01	8.1	587.8		414.84	586.4	153.76	7.6	772.4	387.59	772.6

(a) Base : Weighted average minimum wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100. (b) Includes supplementary payments in the Metal Industry Award, Part 1.

TABLE 2. WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30 JUNE 1979

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; and index numbers of wage rates.

Industry group	Wage rates (\$)							Annual change %	Index Nos. (a)
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia		
Mining and quarrying (b)(c)	237.53	160.42	204.74	156.50	163.37	175.51	210.37	10.8	744.9
Manufacturing -									
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. (c)	155.39	160.96	165.42	158.43	159.21	157.05	158.41	9.7	560.9
Textiles, clothing and footwear	150.88	152.57	155.21	150.14	155.51	146.53	151.96	7.7	538.1
Food, drink and tobacco (c)	161.65	162.65	164.36	155.84	164.80	160.28	162.17	8.0	574.2
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	158.64	150.53	163.13	150.16	151.68	149.30	155.85	7.2	551.8
Paper, printing, etc. (c)	160.79	170.33	178.82	166.54	169.67	160.28	166.34	7.7	589.0
Other manufacturing (c)	159.92	159.71	160.20	158.63	156.00	152.08	159.36	7.8	564.3
All manufacturing groups (c)	157.23	159.84	164.47	157.77	158.32	155.62	158.89	8.7	562.6
Building and construction (c)	181.36	178.98	166.20	173.64	170.49	164.20	175.67	6.6	622.0
Railway services (c)	149.16	143.72	167.89	153.69	136.79	154.51	152.07	6.6	538.4
Road and air transport (c)	170.46	160.60	157.61	160.57	170.91	164.47	165.05	9.5	584.4
Shipping and stevedoring (c)(d)	202.12	201.05	192.10	190.83	201.30	196.17	198.42	7.3	702.6
Communication	194.40	195.40	193.97	192.86	195.03	189.29	194.36	7.3	688.2
Wholesale and retail trade (c)	165.64	168.41	165.86	164.01	161.71	168.15	166.01	8.1	587.8
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	169.44	166.34	172.14	157.01	163.13	179.71	167.72	7.3	593.9
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	156.55	152.23	153.89	147.57	142.82	147.54	152.92	7.7	541.5
All industry groups (c)	167.73	164.52	168.80	162.73	162.17	163.78	166.01	8.1	587.8

(a) Base : Weighted average minimum weekly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100. (b) For mining, wage rates are those prescribed for the principal mining centres and include lead bonuses, etc. (c) For States other than Western Australia, includes supplementary payments in the Metal Industry Award, Part 1. (d) Includes wage rates (and value of keep) for occupations in the coastal shipping service, other than masters, engineers and other officers.

TABLE 3. HOURLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30 JUNE 1979

Weighted average minimum hourly rates payable and index numbers of hourly rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.	
							WAGE RATES (cents)	
Mining and quarrying (a)(b)	664.46	401.04	540.47	391.25	428.08	448.67	567.66	
Manufacturing -								
Engineering, metals, vehicles etc. (b)	388.61	402.69	413.79	396.08	398.38	392.62	396.22	
Textiles, clothing and footwear	377.20	381.42	388.02	375.35	388.77	366.31	379.89	
Food, drink and tobacco (b)	404.67	406.63	410.89	389.60	412.00	400.69	405.60	
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	396.61	376.33	407.82	375.41	379.20	373.25	389.63	
Paper, printing, etc. (b)	401.98	426.45	447.06	416.36	432.73	400.70	416.39	
Other manufacturing (b)	399.81	399.63	400.49	397.50	389.10	380.52	398.56	
All manufacturing groups (b)	393.22	399.83	411.28	394.61	396.11	389.10	397.40	
Building and construction (b)	453.40	447.44	415.50	434.10	426.23	410.51	439.17	
Railway services (b)	372.89	359.68	419.72	384.24	341.99	386.26	380.25	
Road and air transport (b)	426.16	401.51	394.02	401.43	427.27	411.17	412.62	
Communication	509.28	510.53	506.79	510.66	509.58	495.88	508.95	
Wholesale and retail trade (b)	414.11	421.01	414.66	410.03	404.27	420.37	415.01	
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	431.95	427.24	435.54	400.22	412.16	456.27	427.31	
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	391.38	380.57	384.73	368.91	357.05	368.86	382.30	
All industry groups (b)	420.26	410.39	421.95	405.25	404.80	405.87	414.84	
INDEX NUMBERS (c)								
Mining and quarrying (a)(b)	939.2	566.8	763.9	553.0	605.1	634.2	802.3	
Manufacturing -								
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. (b)	549.3	569.2	584.9	559.8	563.1	554.9	560.0	
Textiles, clothing and footwear	533.1	539.1	548.4	530.5	549.5	517.8	537.0	
Food, drink and tobacco (b)	572.0	574.7	580.8	550.7	582.3	566.3	573.3	
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	560.6	531.9	576.4	530.6	536.0	527.6	550.7	
Paper, printing, etc. (b)	568.2	602.8	631.9	588.5	611.6	566.4	588.5	
Other manufacturing (b)	565.1	564.9	566.1	561.8	550.0	537.8	563.3	
All manufacturing groups (b)	555.8	565.1	581.3	557.7	559.9	550.0	561.7	
Building and construction (b)	640.8	632.4	587.3	613.6	602.4	580.2	620.7	
Railway services (b)	527.1	508.4	593.2	543.1	483.4	546.0	537.5	
Road and air transport (b)	602.3	567.5	556.9	567.4	603.9	581.2	583.2	
Communication	719.8	721.6	716.3	721.8	720.3	700.9	719.4	
Wholesale and retail trade (b)	585.3	595.1	586.1	579.5	571.4	594.2	586.6	
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	610.5	603.9	615.6	565.7	582.6	644.9	604.0	
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	553.2	537.9	543.8	521.4	504.7	521.4	540.4	
All industry groups (b)	594.0	580.1	596.4	572.8	572.2	573.7	586.4	

(a) For mining, wage rates used are those prescribed for the principal mining centres and include lead bonuses, etc. (b) For States other than Western Australia, includes supplementary payments in the Metal Industry Award, Part 1. (c) Base : Weighted average minimum hourly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100.

TABLE 4. WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30 JUNE 1979

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; and index numbers of wage rates.

Industry group	Wage rates (\$)							Annual change %	Index Nos. (a)
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia		
<b>Manufacturing -</b>									
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. (b)	150.10	157.17	152.31	151.06	152.96	151.07	152.68	9.0	766.9
Textiles, clothing and footwear	145.18	144.07	144.62	147.42	146.25	141.18	144.66	7.3	726.6
Food, drink and tobacco	153.76	153.82	154.41	150.70	138.90	148.23	152.67	7.5	766.9
Other manufacturing (b)	149.63	152.48	153.66	148.38	148.55	144.09	150.71	7.6	757.1
All manufacturing groups (b)	148.28	148.65	149.52	149.39	145.87	144.91	148.46	7.7	745.7
Transport and communication	154.93	156.67	161.61	160.17	157.83	162.69	157.24	7.3	789.8
Wholesale and retail trade	162.17	166.10	163.04	161.35	158.90	153.72	162.76	7.5	817.6
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	160.78	163.23	158.44	155.59	154.93	158.61	160.40	7.3	805.7
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	150.62	147.08	145.37	143.38	135.66	142.65	147.23	7.4	739.5
<b>All industry groups (b)</b>	<b>153.65</b>	<b>153.93</b>	<b>155.56</b>	<b>153.97</b>	<b>151.40</b>	<b>149.47</b>	<b>153.76</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>772.4</b>

(a) Base : Weighted average minimum weekly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100. (b) For States other than Western Australia, includes supplementary payments in the Metal Industry Award, Part 1.

TABLE 5. WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ALL GROUPS

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements.

End of -	(\$)							Australia		
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Federal awards, etc.	State awards, etc.	All awards, etc.	
<b>ADULT MALES</b>										
<b>1978 -</b>										
May	152.26	149.87	155.10	148.29	150.84	150.28	151.87	150.96	151.46	
June	154.42	151.87	157.17	150.20	152.65	152.24	153.87	153.07	153.51	
July	154.44	151.87	157.17	150.20	152.98	152.25	153.90	153.10	153.54	
August	154.49	151.87	157.17	150.20	153.04	152.25	153.90	153.15	153.56	
September (a)	155.64	153.10	157.42	151.41	153.54	152.72	155.61	153.27	154.55	
October (a)	155.68	153.10	157.42	151.42	153.57	152.72	155.61	153.31	154.57	
November (a)	155.72	153.15	157.44	151.51	153.59	152.77	155.67	153.34	154.61	
December (a)	162.13	159.43	163.65	157.69	158.60	158.86	161.95	159.48	160.83	
<b>1979 -</b>										
January (a)	162.18	159.44	163.65	157.72	158.63	158.87	161.95	159.54	160.86	
February (a)	162.24	159.44	163.65	157.73	158.72	158.87	161.95	159.60	160.89	
March (a)	162.41	159.48	163.65	157.82	158.72	158.87	161.97	159.77	160.98	
April (a)	162.49	159.48	163.65	157.82	158.75	158.91	161.98	159.84	161.01	
May (a)	162.59	159.48	163.65	157.82	158.75	158.91	161.98	159.93	161.05	
June (a)	167.73	164.52	168.80	162.73	162.17	163.78	167.02	164.80	166.01	
<b>ADULT FEMALES</b>										
<b>1978 -</b>										
May	140.91	141.31	142.92	141.24	139.47	137.12	134.04	147.27	141.12	
June	142.73	143.13	144.81	143.07	141.06	138.92	135.77	149.16	142.94	
July	142.73	143.13	144.81	143.07	141.53	138.92	135.79	149.19	142.96	
August	142.91	143.13	144.81	143.07	141.53	138.92	135.79	149.33	143.03	
September (a)	143.19	143.36	144.87	143.45	141.57	138.99	136.28	149.34	143.27	
October (a)	143.19	143.36	144.87	143.45	141.86	138.99	136.28	149.36	143.28	
November (a)	143.22	143.38	144.94	143.49	141.90	139.26	136.35	149.37	143.32	
December (a)	148.95	149.08	150.75	149.23	146.86	144.83	141.79	155.27	149.01	
<b>1979 -</b>										
January (a)	148.97	149.14	150.75	149.23	147.07	144.83	141.79	155.33	149.04	
February (a)	148.97	149.14	150.75	149.23	147.08	144.83	141.79	155.33	149.04	
March (a)	148.97	149.14	150.75	149.23	147.08	144.83	141.79	155.33	149.04	
April (a)	148.97	149.14	150.75	149.23	147.28	144.83	141.79	155.35	149.05	
May (a)	148.97	149.14	150.75	149.23	147.28	144.83	141.79	155.35	149.05	
June (a)	153.65	153.93	155.56	153.97	151.40	149.47	146.32	160.22	153.76	

(a) For States other than Western Australia, includes supplementary payments in the Metal Industry Award, Part 1.

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**TABLE 6. DISTRIBUTION OF WEEKLY WAGE RATES : WAGE RATES INDEXES, JUNE 1979 (a)**

Weekly wage rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime) as prescribed in awards,  
determinations and collective agreements.

	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
<b>ADULT MALES</b>							
<b>Weekly wage rates (\$)</b> —	Proportion of index weights in each weekly wage rates group (per cent)						
Under 130.00	1.4	0.4	2.1	1.2	8.7	1.3	1.7
130.00 to 134.99	2.4	3.5	0.3	3.0	5.1	0.7	2.6
135.00 to 139.99	9.5	7.2	1.4	7.6	6.5	7.3	7.3
140.00 to 144.99	7.1	9.8	8.2	6.5	4.8	11.7	7.9
145.00 to 149.99	7.9	6.7	5.6	10.6	6.5	12.9	7.5
150.00 to 154.99	7.3	4.8	8.6	7.1	3.8	4.8	6.4
155.00 to 159.99	7.5	12.6	15.9	8.7	10.9	9.2	10.5
160.00 to 164.99	11.4	11.9	6.8	15.7	16.5	14.8	11.8
165.00 to 169.99	12.7	15.0	12.3	12.9	6.4	8.8	12.7
170.00 to 174.99	3.8	7.4	8.1	4.4	2.0	4.2	5.3
175.00 to 179.99	3.3	2.7	3.9	4.3	2.3	4.5	3.3
180.00 to 184.99	3.4	1.9	5.5	2.0	8.1	1.5	3.4
185.00 to 189.99	5.2	2.6	2.9	3.9	2.5	2.4	3.8
190.00 to 194.99	2.6	2.3	3.1	6.4	9.3	6.2	3.5
195.00 to 199.99	2.7	2.1	5.0	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.4
200.00 to 209.99	6.2	5.1	6.7	3.9	2.3	5.7	5.5
210.00 to 219.99	0.7	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.2
220.00 to 239.99	3.6	1.4	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.5	2.4
240.00 and over	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Weighted average (mean) (\$)	167.73	164.52	168.80	162.71	162.17	163.78	166.01
Median (\$) (b)	163.70	160.89	165.95	161.19	160.20	162.00	163.00
Proportion of weekly rates equal to the minimum wage (per cent)							
Federal awards, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State awards, etc.	0.8	—	2.4	2.4	1.5	—	1.2
All awards, etc.	0.4	—	1.8	0.7	1.3	—	0.5
<b>ADULT FEMALES</b>							
<b>Weekly wage rates (\$)</b> —	Proportion of index weights in each weekly wage rates group (per cent)						
Under 130.00	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.2	4.5	1.4	1.4
130.00 to 134.99	2.3	2.0	3.3	4.1	9.3	6.8	2.9
135.00 to 139.99	8.9	8.1	5.0	7.2	7.0	3.3	7.8
140.00 to 144.99	30.0	37.3	21.4	20.4	12.1	31.0	29.9
145.00 to 149.99	5.3	4.0	6.9	5.9	6.3	22.3	5.5
150.00 to 154.99	2.5	4.6	4.0	5.1	6.2	2.5	3.7
155.00 to 159.99	9.9	7.6	24.3	5.3	25.9	4.0	11.0
160.00 to 164.99	23.9	9.3	3.3	30.8	26.0	23.9	17.5
165.00 to 169.99	8.2	0.7	23.4	15.7	1.5	2.3	7.4
170.00 to 174.99	7.0	12.1	5.7	0.9	0.2	0.4	7.6
175.00 to 179.99	0.4	11.3	0.3	0.6	—	0.4	4.0
180.00 to 189.99	0.3	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8
190.00 and over	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Weighted average (mean) (\$)	153.65	153.93	155.56	153.97	151.40	149.47	153.76
Median (\$) (b)	154.00	147.10	156.66	159.62	156.70	145.20	154.00
Proportion of weekly rates equal to the minimum wage (per cent)							
Federal awards, etc.	0.5	1.8	—	1.0	—	—	1.0
State awards, etc.	0.4	—	1.5	1.2	—	—	0.5
All awards, etc.	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	—	0.7

(a) This table shows the distribution of weekly wage rates included in the wage rates indexes, the weighted averages and medians of the indexes, and the percentage of index weights for wage rates equal to the various minimum wages. Comparable figures for December 1978 may be found in the December 1978 issue of this statement. (b) The median divides a distribution into two equal groups, one group having rates above the median and the other having rates below it, each group having 50 per cent of the relevant weights.